## **Work Shop With Bev Ellis**

### **Ceramic Books**

### For Books ends that will be bound

- make a template I like to use cereal box cardboard I recycle
- Make sure to plan and poke through holes on the cardboard template where the holes for binding will be. Make them at least 3 millimetres or larger, remember shrinkage, keep holes at leas one centimetre from the edge of binding
- Keep the clay flat as much as possible. Clay has a memory, and will go back to original shape or warp

After firing have students make paper or creatively use papers, tea dye or paint or print make the papers to bind.

\*Books can be created in so many different themes, I always encourage creativity

### Books that are all ceramic and are not bound.

-Two main ways to make

I will demo my Quick and dirty slab method, that I find fast and effective, as well as easies for students to grasp.

The other way requires a slab built box like structure and waiting for slabs to be just the right amount of dryness so that they won't cave in or collapse.

I will briefly talk about this method, and there are lots of on line tutorials.

### **Quick and dirty Slabs -Quick Take Aways**

It helps to get to know your clay and how far you can push it, best firing times, drying times, maturing temperatures

I use Lots of compression of the clay with a rib, front and back

Attention to details, remembering to take out the form at just the right time, (Too early, and the clay slumps, too late and the clay will have shrunk)

Bottom needs to be the same thickness as sides to not crack, Due mostly to drying time, clay shrinks as it dries, and if you have two different thicknesses of clay joined together the one piece will dry faster, and there will be separation likely and cracking

Trip: allow clay to have a long drying time, and long bisque firing time Quick drying almost always results in cracks

Don't overstretch clay=Cracks

Work while the clay is most malleable for large clay shape changes: clay has a memory, decide what shape you are going to put it into, and try not to change back and forth, or you will have struggles and likely cracking later

Let clay set up before adding details that need to be "sharper"

Poke a hole in the bottom if cylinder mold won't come out- lets air release, then fill in hole.

Low fire bisque molds, or plaster molds work well as slump or hump molds because they absorb the moisture of the clay and then the clay releases from them easily

- -However- watch carefully as the clay shrinks as it dries, and if it is on the outside of a bowl, the clay will crack as it dries, if left on
- be careful when working with plaster, you do not want plaster to get into your clay, it will cause the clay to explode in the kiln

#### **Suggested Supplies**

Recycled Newspapers

Painters tape

Cylinder forms

Recycled forms/many shapes

Bisqued slump molds - make your own or pay a local potter/ceramic artist to make

Bowl- plastic, or ceramic sink bowl

Plate

Plaster mold/slump mold- make your own or purchase from Totally Ceramics in Surrey

Hope you had a great time! Thank you for attending. The sky is the limit! Keep Creating! Feel free to invite me to come into your class to do a workshop! I love working with students of all ages!

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## When You Can Use Specific Clay Techniques

### **Moist Clay**

Rolling out slabs Brush on Slips and engages Impressing/stamps/objects Slip trailing **Direct Carving** Pressing with open face mold Pressing with carved plaster block

### **Leatherhard Clay**

Brushing on slips and engages Incising/Carving Inlav Shellac resist Underglazes Sgraffito Screen-printing with underglazes

### **Bone-Dry Clay**

Underglazes Shellac reist Sgraffito

Screen printing with underglazes

# **Bisqued Clay**

Underglazes Screen-printing with underglazes Rubbing on stains Glazes

## **Glazed Clay**

Overglaze Lusters Decals

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